

# Georg Lange

## Work Experience

- 06/23 – 01/24**      **SERIMATS** (Stanford Existential Risk Initiative, ML alignment theory scholars) scholar, Berkely (CA) and London
- Researched **Mechanistic Interpretability** for LLMs with Alex Makelov, mentored by **Neel Nanda** (3 months fulltime, 4 months part time)
  - Worked on Sparse Autoencoders and Distributed Alignment Search (Geiger et al, 2023) for feature detection and subspace activation patching
- 06/21 – 03/23**      Consultant for Data Science and Cloud Computing, Datametric, Amsterdam
- Developing Data Science solutions for major companies (Vattenfall, Ikea, T-mobile, Vesting-finance) with AWS, Sagemaker, and Azure ML (part time)
- 10/20 – 07/21**      Student Consultant at SUGAR network, HPI, KIT, Germany
- Developed a new data-driven product from scratch for a major German insurance company; used Design Thinking and data to guide decisions; developed an App
- 08/19 – 11/20**      Engineer (Intern and working student) for Artificial Intelligence, QiO Technologies Ltd., Potsdam, part-time
- Responsible for an Artificial Intelligence project for a British water company
  - Built an end-to-end Computer Vision pipeline for damage detection in sewers, applying Transfer Learning techniques, data cleaning, hyperparameter tuning, and image visualization, implementing state-of-the-art AI research
- 09/18 – 10/19**      Research Assistant at Digital Health Center, Hasso-Plattner-Institute
- 09/20 – 11/20**
- Worked on the frontend for a molecular tumor board
  - Developed a psychological test battery for epilepsy research

## Education

- 09/20 – 08/21**      **M.Sc. Artificial Intelligence at University of Amsterdam**
- 09/22 – 04/24**
- Visited in-depth courses about Machine Learning, Deep Learning, Information Retrieval and did a research project about Privacy in complex-valued DNNs
  - Research in complex-valued neural networks for privacy protection and equivariant spatiotemporal CNNs for scene representation learning
  - **Thesis** on brain-like interpretable spatiotemporal Computer Vision models with adaptation mechanisms, supervised by **Iris Groen** and Amber Brands
- 08/21 – 01/23**      **M.Sc. Cognitive Neuroscience** at Graduate Center and Graduate Student at **Jeff Beeler Lab**, Queens College, **CUNY**, Fulbright Scholar
- Investigating neural correlates of motivation and effort-based decision making in hyperdopaminergic (DAT-KD) and conditional D2-receptor KO (fDRD2 x Adora2a::Cre) mice using fiber photometry in Nucleus Accumbens
  - **Thesis** on interaction between dopamine and acetylcholine during cocaine- or amphetamine-induced drug sensitization
  - Developed a software package for fiber photometry data analysis: <https://fibermagic.org/>
  - Developed a platform to control operand boxes and neural data acquisition systems wirelessly: <https://github.com/Goreg12345/magicbox>

- Hired and trained two undergraduate students on experimental neurobiology
- 10/17 – 09/20**      **B.Sc. IT-Systems-Engineering**, Hasso-Plattner-Institute, Potsdam
- Graduated with 1.5: “very good”
  - Took part in a one-year long Connected Health Care project about Unobstrusive Health Monitoring for Wearable Devices
  - **Thesis**: “Detecting Several Types of Distractions During Work Using Wireless EEG-Devices Applying Machine Learning Techniques”
- 07/17**              A-Levels (Abitur) passed with final grade 1.1, “very good”

## Programming Skills and Artificial Intelligence Knowledge

- Develop, debug and train neural networks using **Pytorch**, Lightning, WandB, Tensorflow
- Cloud Computing (**AWS**) to scale AI / ML models using Sagemaker, Athena, EMR
- Mechanistic Interpretability for transformers using transformer-lens, Pytorch, einops
- Python with **Pandas**, **NumPy**, **SciPy**, Sklearn, Matplotlib, Plotly, Seaborn, Statsmodels
- User-oriented product management using Design Thinking, rapid prototyping, interviews
- Kotlin for Android and Ktor, Java, SQL
- C, C++ for Operating Systems, Arduino, algorithms and data structures
- Building interactive devices using laser cutting, 3D printing, electronics, and CV

## Neuroscience Skills

- Manage a transgenic mouse colony (300 animals) including PCR-based genotyping
- Stereotactic brain surgery including viral injections and fiber implantation
- Measure neural activity using dual-color fiber photometry and manufacturing implants
- Perfusion, cryostatic or vibratome slicing, immunohistochemistry
- Running behavioral experiments including conditioning, operand boxes and IP-injections
- Developing, maintaining, and optimizing behavioral setups using 3D-printing, Computer Vision, software development, and electronics
- Measuring, cleaning, and analyzing EEG data

## Awards and Achievements

- 06/23 & 09/23**      Research grants from AI safety support for SERIMATS and its extension
- 02/21 – 09/22**      Scholar of the German-American **Fulbright Program**
- 4/22 & 11/22**      Research Award and Assistantship of the Cognitive Neuroscience program at Graduate Center, CUNY
- 02/20 – 03/22**      Organized a buddy program between students and pupils from non-academic families: [www.senkrechtstarter.org](http://www.senkrechtstarter.org)
- 01/18 – 01/23**      Scholar of **Konrad-Adenauer-Foundation**, Political Foundation
- Financial stipend that covers cost of living
  - Participated in several seminars and many one-day events
- 10/19 – 04/20**      **Led and created a four-week Online Course (MOOC)** about Deep Learning, Neural Nets, and image recognition for open.HPI
- Currently 12900 enrollments on [open.hpi.de/courses/neuralnets2020](https://open.hpi.de/courses/neuralnets2020)
- Member of the **commission of studies** for two years; revised B.Sc. IT-Systems Engineering and developed M.Sc. Cybersecurity, HPI
  - Challenge winner of **Hack Zurich**, Europe’s largest Hackathon with >1000 participants

## Publications

- 5/24** Alex Makelov\* & Georg Lange\*, Atticus Geiger, Neel Nanda. (2024). **Is This the Subspace You Are Looking for? An Interpretability Illusion for Subspace Activation Patching**. ICLR. <https://doi.org/10.48550/arXiv.2311.17030>
- 5/24** Alex Makelov\* & Georg Lange\*, Neel Nanda. (2024). **Towards Principled Evaluations of Sparse Autoencoders for Interpretability and Control**. SeT LLM (ICLR).
- 05/21** Arsen Sheverdin, Alko Knijff, Noud Corten, & Georg Lange. (2021). [Re] **Reproducibility report of "Interpretable Complex-Valued Neural Networks for Privacy Protection"**. Rescience C, 7(2), #20.